

Coordination = ہمپایگی

Coordinators:

both ... and ... = ... هم ... هم
either ... or ... = ... یا ... یا
neither ... nor ... = ... نه ... نه
not only ... but also ... = نه تنها ... بلکه

Coordination of Subjects:

Both Tom and Robert will go there.
Either Tom or Robert will go there.
Neither Tom nor Robert will go there.

Point:

When two subjects are coordinated with “both ... and ...”, the verb has to be plural.

- *Both the teacher and the students are going to talk to the principal.*
- *Both the students and the teacher are going to talk to the principal.*

Point:

When two subjects are coordinated with “either ... or ...” or “neither ... nor”, the verb always agrees with the second subject.

Examples:

- *Either the teacher or the students are going to talk to the principal.*
- *Either the students or the teacher is going to talk to the principal.*
- *Neither the teacher nor the students are going to talk to the principal.*
- *Neither the students nor the teacher is going to talk to the principal.*

Coordination of Objects:

Michael teaches both physics and mathematics.
Michael teaches not only physics but also mathematics.
Andrew teaches either physics or mathematics.
Sally teaches neither physics nor mathematics.

Coordination of Verbs:

John both sings and dances at parties.
John not only sings but also dances at parties.
Joe either sings or dances at parties.
Mary neither sings nor dances at parties.

Coordination of Adjectives:

Thomas is both handsome and intelligent.

Thomas is not only handsome but also intelligent.

George is always either excited or depressed.

Monica is neither excited nor depressed now.

Coordination of Adverbs:

Ross drives both carelessly and dangerously.

Ross drives not only carelessly but also dangerously.

William drives either too slowly or too fast.

Rachel drives neither carelessly nor dangerously.